

| High | nlights |
|--------|---|
| Global | A volatile session overnight in Wall Street saw both the Dow and the S&P500 losing their year-to-date gains, while the Nasdaq lost 4.4% as tech stocks were battered amid growing growth and earnings concerns. With the ensuing flight to safety, the 10-year UST bond yield dipped to 3.1% and the USD firmed. The Fed's Beige Book highlighted that businesses remained optimistic about "modest to moderate" US growth but "several districts indicated that firms faced rising materials and shipping costs, uncertainties over the trade environment, and/or difficulties finding qualified workers". Meanwhile, BoC hiked 25bps as expected to 1.75% and the central bank remained hawkish, indicating that the "policy interest rate will need to rise to a neutral stance to achieve the inflation target" with the neutral rate estimated at 2.5-3.5%. Elsewhere, European manufacturing PMIs were also mostly slower than anticipated at 52.7 (-1.4 points) for the Eurozone and 52.7 (-2.3 points) for Germany. In Asia, South Korea reported 3Q GDP growth which disappointed at 2.0% yoy (0.6% qoq sa), marking the slowest growth since 3Q09 and a moderation from 2Q's 2.8% yoy (0.6% qoq sa). Asian bourses are likely to see a weak session amid dented market sentiments today. Key to watch will be the ECB policy meeting where policy settings are likely to remain unchanged and Draghi is unlikely to deviate from its existing plans for ending asset purchases at year-end and hiking interest rates through summer of 2019. The economic data calendar comprises US' durable goods orders, pending home sales and initial jobless claims, and German IFO data. Fed vice-chair Bullard is speaking on the economic outlook. |
| SN | New homes sales fell 5.5% in Sep, the fourth straight monthly slide which suggests that the drag was not fully hurricane related. Meanwhile, multiple suspected bombs were sent to Democrats including Obama and Hillary Clinton, adding to the cloudy outlook ahead of the upcoming US mid-term elections, especially with President Trump's ongoing attack on Fed chair Powell ("he was supposed to be a low-interest-rate guyit turned out he's not"), and the ongoing Saudi Arabia tensions. |
| СН | Onshore USD/CNY trading volume surged to US\$66.2 billion, even higher than that seen after the PBOC reformed the RMB fixing mechanism in 2015. This signals that the central bank might have offered USD liquidity to the market. Besides, the SAFE warned about illegal capital outflows under offshore SPV. Though China has started to play down the key psychological level of 7 for USD/CNY, the regulators may continue to use administrative measures to help slow down rather than reverse the downtrend of the RMB. At this juncture, we still think the USDCNY will stay below 7 for 2018. |
| MY | Anwar Ibrahim during his visit to China has said with regards to the US that "a country that promoted free trade for hundreds of years has started a trade war". He also describes China's growth as "legendary" and also said that they "would be a great partner in development". Meanwhile, former Prime Minister Najib Tun Razak may be recalled to face the Public Accounts Committee (PAC) over the RM19.4bn input tax credit under the goods and services tax (GST), according to the PAC chairman Ronald Kiandee. |



Major Markets

- **US:** Wall Street closed lower on Wednesday, with the S&P500 (-3.09%) and DJIA (-2.41%) losing their year-to-date gains. The Nasdaq composite plunged 4.43%, its largest daily decline since August 2011.
- AT&T equity plummeted 8.06% on 3Q earnings that missed expectations and belowconsensus adjusted EPS, with satellite TV subscriptions tumbling.
- Texas Instruments (-8.22%) reported slowing demand across a large number of its markets amid a lower guidance revised for 4Q18.
- Boeing stock gained 1.31% on solid 3Q earnings and revenue that exceeded consensus and the aviation firm raised its 2018 outlook for EPS and revenue.
- Singapore: The STI ended flat (0.02%) at 3032.08 yesterday, but may take a leg down today amid the overnight Wall Street slump. STI support is tipped at 3000. Expect the flight to quality to see SGS bonds better bid today, especially after the belly of the UST curve rallying by around 7bps overnight.
- Indonesia: According to the Jakarta Post, Finance Minister Sri Mulyani has acknowledged that the debt had increased significantly under President Joko Widodo. The news portal also reported that she said that spending though for infrastructure increased to Rp904.6trillion between 2015 2017 from Rp456trillion between 2012 2014 whilst spending on education increased to Rp1.17quadrillion between 2015 2017 from Rp983trillion between 2012 2014.
- Philippines: According to Bloomberg, Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas (BSP) Assistant Governor Francis Dakila said at a senate hearing that inflation could have already peaked in 3Q 2018 whilst he also noted that lower rice and oil prices could have helped eased inflation this month.

Bond Market Updates

- Market Commentary: The SGD swap curve flattened yesterday, with swap rates for the shorter tenors trading 1-2bps lower while the longer tenors traded 2-4bps lower (with the exception of the 15-year and 30-year swap rates trading 1bps lower). The Bloomberg Barclays Asia USD IG Bond Index average OAS widened 1bps to 145bps while the Bloomberg Barclays Asia USD HY Bond Index average OAS widened 10bps to 523bps. Overall, 10Y UST yields fell 7bps to close at its three-week lows of 3.10% due to weakness in stocks as well as the ongoing political uncertainty ahead of the US congressional elections.
- New Issues: SPIC Luxemburg Latin America Renewable Energy Investment Company Sarl has priced a USD800mn deal across two tranches (guaranteed by SPIC Luxemburg Energy Investment Company Sarl), with the USD300mn 3-year bond priced at CT3+135bps, tightening from its initial price guidance of CT3+165bps area and the USD500mn 5-year bond at CT5+170bps, tightening from its initial price guidance of CT5+190bps area. Hainan Airlines (Hong Kong) Co Ltd has priced a USD100mn 2NP1 bond (guaranteed by Hainan Airlines Holding Co Ltd) at 13.17%. Sinopec Century Bright Capital Investment Ltd has priced a CNH1bn 3-year bond (guaranteed by China Petrochemical Corp) at 4.5%, tightening from its initial price guidance of 4.7%. Bluestar Finance Holdings Ltd has scheduled for investor meetings from 25 Oct for its potential USD Perp bond issuance (guaranteed by China National Bluestar (Group) Co Ltd).



Key Financial Indicators

| | Day Close | % Change | | Day Close | % Change |
|---------|-----------|----------|---------|-----------|----------|
| DXY | 96.434 | 0.49% | USD-SGD | 1.3813 | 0.17% |
| USD-JPY | 112.260 | -0.16% | EUR-SGD | 1.5734 | -0.52% |
| EUR-USD | 1.1392 | -0.69% | JPY-SGD | 1.2301 | 0.34% |
| AUD-USD | 0.7060 | -0.37% | GBP-SGD | 1.7790 | -0.61% |
| GBP-USD | 1.2881 | -0.79% | AUD-SGD | 0.9754 | -0.15% |
| USD-MYR | 4.1665 | 0.06% | NZD-SGD | 0.9019 | -0.17% |
| USD-CNY | 6.9440 | 0.09% | CHF-SGD | 1.3842 | -0.12% |
| USD-IDR | 15197 | 0.03% | SGD-MYR | 3.0194 | -0.04% |
| USD-VND | 23345 | | SGD-CNY | 5.0296 | -0.07% |

| Equity and Commodity | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------|------------|--|--|--|--|
| Index | Value | Net change | | | | |
| DJIA | 24,583.42 | -608.01 | | | | |
| S&P | 2,656.10 | -84.59 | | | | |
| Nasdaq | 7,108.40 | -329.14 | | | | |
| Nikkei 225 | 22,091.18 | 80.40 | | | | |
| STI | 3,032.08 | 0.69 | | | | |
| KLCI | 1,690.04 | -7.56 | | | | |
| JCI | 5,709.42 | -88.47 | | | | |
| Baltic Dry | 1,577.00 | | | | | |
| VIX | 25.23 | 4.52 | | | | |

| Interbank Offer Rates (%) | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------|--------|-------|-----------|--------|--|--|
| Tenor | EURIBOR | Change | Tenor | USD LIBOR | Change | | |
| 1M | -0.3690 | | O/N | 2.1739 | | | |
| 2M | -0.3380 | | 1M | 2.2814 | | | |
| 3M | -0.3170 | | 2M | 2.3561 | | | |
| 6M | -0.2590 | | 3M | 2.4899 | | | |
| 9M | -0.1990 | | 6M | 2.7476 | | | |
| 12M | -0.1490 | | 12M | 3.0344 | | | |

| Government Bond Yields (%) | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--|--|--|--|
| Tenor | SGS (chg) | UST (chg) | | | | |
| 2Y | 2.07 (-0.02) | 2.83 (-0.05) | | | | |
| 5Y | 2.32 (-0.03) | 2.94 (-0.07) | | | | |
| 10Y | 2.56 (-0.02) | 3.10 (-0.06) | | | | |
| 15Y | 2.83 (-0.02) | | | | | |
| 20Y | 2.86 (-0.02) | | | | | |
| 30Y | 2.95 (-0.01) | 3.33 (-0.04) | | | | |

| Fed Rate Hike Probability | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------|----------|----------|--------|--------|--|--|
| Meeting | Prob Hike | 2.25-2.5 | 2.5-2.75 | 2.75-3 | 3-3.25 | | |
| 11/08/2018 | 7.5% | 7.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | | |
| 12/19/2018 | 67.8% | 62.9% | 4.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% | | |
| 01/30/2019 | 69.4% | 61.5% | 7.7% | 0.2% | 0.0% | | |
| 03/20/2019 | 87.9% | 42.8% | 40.2% | 4.7% | 0.1% | | |
| 05/01/2019 | 89.2% | 39.6% | 40.5% | 8.4% | 0.6% | | |
| 06/19/2019 | 93.8% | 27.2% | 40.1% | 22.3% | 4.0% | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Financial Spre | Financial Spread (bps) | | | | |
|--------------------|------------------------|--------|--|--|--|
| | Value | Change | | | |
| LIBOR-OIS | 20.71 | 0.38 | | | |
| EURIBOR-OIS | 4.13 | -0.10 | | | |
| TED | 17.49 | | | | |

| Commodities Futures | | | | | |
|--------------------------|----------|--------|-------------------------|---------|--------|
| Energy | Futures | % chg | Soft Commodities | Futures | % chg |
| WTI (per barrel) | 66.82 | 0.59% | Coffee (per lb) | 1.203 | -0.70% |
| Brent (per barrel) | 76.17 | -0.35% | Cotton (per lb) | 0.7707 | -2.43% |
| Heating Oil (per gallon) | 2.2521 | 0.16% | Sugar (per lb) | 0.1401 | 1.45% |
| Gasoline (per gallon) | 1.8223 | -0.79% | Orange Juice (per lb) | 1.3995 | 1.60% |
| Natural Gas (per MMBtu) | 3.1660 | -1.43% | Cocoa (per mt) | 2,137 | -2.29% |
| Base Metals | Futures | % chg | Grains | Futures | % chg |
| Copper (per mt) | 6,079.2 | -0.02% | Wheat (per bushel) | 4.9950 | -1.87% |
| Nickel (per mt) | 12,165.0 | -1.22% | Soybean (per bushel) | 8.503 | -0.85% |
| Aluminium (per mt) | 1,992.0 | -0.25% | Corn (per bushel) | 3.6825 | -0.54% |
| Precious Metals | Futures | % chg | Asian Commodities | Futures | % chg |
| Gold (per oz) | 1,227.8 | -0.45% | Crude Palm Oil (MYR/MT) | 2,103.0 | -0.90% |
| Silver (per oz) | 14.676 | -0.79% | Rubber (JPY/KG) | 145.0 | 1.05% |

Source: Bloomberg, Reuters (Note that rates are for reference only)



Economic Calendar

| Date Time | | Event | | Survey | Actual | Prior | Revised |
|------------------|----|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|----------|-------------|
| 10/24/2018 08:30 | JN | Nikkei Japan PMI Mfg | Oct P | | 53.1 | 52.5 | |
| 10/24/2018 13:00 | JN | Leading Index CI | Aug F | | 104.5 | 104.4 | |
| 10/24/2018 14:45 | FR | Manufacturing Confidence | Oct | 107 | 104 | 107 | |
| 10/24/2018 15:15 | FR | Markit France Manufacturing PMI | Oct P | 52.4 | 51.2 | 52.5 | |
| 10/24/2018 15:15 | FR | Markit France Services PMI | Oct P | 54.7 | 55.6 | 54.8 | |
| 10/24/2018 15:15 | FR | Markit France Composite PMI | Oct P | 53.9 | 54.3 | 54 | |
| | | Markit/BME Germany Manufacturing | | | | | |
| 10/24/2018 15:30 | GE | PMI | Oct P | 53.4 | 52.3 | 53.7 | - |
| 10/24/2018 15:30 | GE | Markit Germany Services PMI | Oct P | 55.5 | 53.6 | 55.9 | |
| 10/24/2018 15:30 | GE | Markit/BME Germany Composite PMI | Oct P | 54.8 | 52.7 | 55 | |
| 10/24/2018 16:00 | EC | Markit Eurozone Manufacturing PMI | Oct P | 53 | 52.1 | 53.2 | |
| 10/24/2018 16:00 | EC | M3 Money Supply YoY | Sep | 3.50% | 3.50% | 3.50% | 3.40% |
| 10/24/2018 16:00 | EC | Markit Eurozone Services PMI | Oct P | 54.5 | 53.3 | 54.7 | |
| 10/24/2018 16:00 | EC | Markit Eurozone Composite PMI | Oct P | 53.9 | 52.7 | 54.1 | |
| 10/24/2018 16:30 | UK | UK Finance Loans for Housing | Sep | 39000 | 38505 | 39402 | 39241 |
| 10/24/2018 19:00 | US | MBA Mortgage Applications | Oct-19 | - | 4.90% | -7.10% | |
| 10/24/2018 21:00 | US | FHFA House Price Index MoM | Aug | 0.30% | 0.30% | 0.20% | 0.40% |
| 10/24/2018 21:45 | US | Markit US Manufacturing PMI | Oct P | 55.3 | 55.9 | 55.6 | |
| 10/24/2018 21:45 | US | Markit US Services PMI | Oct P | 54 | 54.7 | 53.5 | |
| 10/24/2018 21:45 | US | Markit US Composite PMI | Oct P | | 54.8 | 53.9 | |
| 10/24/2018 22:00 | CA | Bank of Canada Rate Decision | Oct-24 | 1.75% | 1.75% | 1.50% | |
| 10/24/2018 22:00 | US | New Home Sales | Sep | 625k | 553k | 629k | 585k |
| 10/25/2018 02:00 | US | Federal Reserve Releases Beige Book | | | | | |
| 10/25/2018 05:45 | NZ | Trade Balance NZD | Sep | -1365m | -1560m | -1484m | -1470m |
| 10/25/2018 05:45 | NZ | Exports NZD | Sep | 4.20b | 4.33b | 4.05b | 3.97b |
| 10/25/2018 05:45 | NZ | Imports NZD | Sep | 5.60b | 5.89b | 5.54b | 5.44b |
| 10/25/2018 07:00 | SK | GDP SA QoQ | 3Q P | 0.80% | 0.60% | 0.60% | |
| 10/25/2018 07:00 | SK | GDP YoY | 3Q P | 2.30% | 2.00% | 2.80% | |
| 10/25/2018 07:50 | JN | Japan Buying Foreign Bonds | Oct-19 | | | ¥1016.9b | |
| 10/25/2018 07:50 | JN | Foreign Buying Japan Bonds | Oct-19 | | | -¥179.0b | |
| 10/25/2018 07:50 | JN | Foreign Buying Japan Stocks | Oct-19 | | | ¥52.6b | |
| 10/25/2018 16:00 | GE | IFO Business Climate | Oct | 103.2 | | 103.7 | |
| 10/25/2018 16:00 | GE | IFO Expectations | Oct | 100.4 | - | 101 | |
| 10/25/2018 16:00 | GE | IFO Current Assessment | Oct | 106 | | 106.4 | |
| 10/25/2018 16:30 | HK | Exports YoY | Sep | 8.60% | - | 13.10% | |
| 10/25/2018 16:30 | HK | Imports YoY | Sep | 10.50% | | 16.40% | |
| 10/25/2018 16:30 | HK | Trade Balance HKD | Sep | -58.0b | | -52.1b | |
| 10/25/2018 19:45 | EC | ECB Main Refinancing Rate | Oct-25 | 0.00% | | 0.00% | |
| 10/25/2018 19:45 | EC | ECB Marginal Lending Facility | Oct-25 | 0.25% | | 0.25% | |
| 10/25/2018 19:45 | EC | ECB Deposit Facility Rate | Oct-25 | -0.40% | | -0.40% | |
| 10/25/2018 20:30 | US | Wholesale Inventories MoM | Sep P | 0.50% | | 1.00% | |
| 10/25/2018 20:30 | US | Durable Goods Orders | Sep P | -1.50% | | 4.40% | |
| 10/25/2018 20:30 | US | Durables Ex Transportation | Sep P | 0.40% | | 0.00% | |
| 10/25/2018 20:30 | US | Cap Goods Orders Nondef Ex Air | Sep P | 0.50% | | -0.90% | |
| 10/25/2018 20:30 | US | Cap Goods Ship Nondef Ex Air | Sep P | 0.40% | | -0.20% | |
| 10/25/2018 20:30 | US | Initial Jobless Claims | Oct-20 | 215k | | 210k | |
| 10/25/2018 20:30 | US | Continuing Claims | Oct-13 | 1644k | | 1640k | |
| 10/25/2018 21:45 | US | Bloomberg Consumer Comfort | Oct-21 | | | 60.8 | |
| 10/25/2018 22:00 | US | Pending Home Sales MoM | Sep | 0.00% | | -1.80% | |
| 10/24/2018 11/02 | GE | Import Price Index MoM | Sep | 0.30% | | 0.00% | |
| 10/24/2018 11/02 | GE | Import Price Index YoY | Sep | 4.50% | | 4.80% | |
| 10/25/2018 10/31 | VN | Exports YTD YoY | Oct | 14.90% | | 15.40% | |
| 10/25/2018 10/31 | VN | CPI YoY | Oct | 3.95% | | 3.98% | |
| 10/25/2018 10/31 | VN | Retail Sales YTD YoY | Oct | | | 11.30% | |

Source: Bloomberg



| OCBC Treasury Research | | | |
|------------------------|----------------------|--|--|
| Macro Research | Credit Research | | |
| Selena Ling | Andrew Wong | | |
| LingSSSelena@ocbc.com | WongVKAM@ocbc.com | | |
| Emmanuel Ng | Ezien Hoo | | |
| NgCYEmmanuel@ocbc.com | EzienHoo@ocbc.com | | |
| Tommy Xie Dongming | Wong Hong Wei | | |
| XieD@ocbc.com | WongHongWei@ocbc.com | | |
| Terence Wu | Seow Zhi Qi | | |
| TerenceWu@ocbc.com | ZhiQiSeow@ocbc.com | | |
| Alan Lau | | | |
| AlanLau@ocbc.com | | | |

This publication is solely for information purposes only and may not be published, circulated, reproduced or distributed in whole or in part to any other person without our prior written consent. This publication should not be construed as an offer or solicitation for the subscription, purchase or sale of the securities/instruments mentioned herein. Any forecast on the economy, stock market, bond market and economic trends of the markets provided is not necessarily indicative of the future or likely performance of the securities/instruments. Whilst the information contained herein has been compiled from sources believed to be reliable and we have taken all reasonable care to ensure that the information contained in this publication is not untrue or misleading at the time of publication, we cannot guarantee and we make no representation as to its accuracy or completeness, and you should not act on it without first independently verifying its contents. The securities/instruments mentioned in this publication may not be suitable for investment by all investors. Any opinion or estimate contained in this report is subject to change without notice. We have not given any consideration to and we have not made any investigation of the investment objectives, financial situation or particular needs of the recipient or any class of persons, and accordingly, no warranty whatsoever is given and no liability whatsoever is accepted for any loss arising whether directly or indirectly as a result of the recipient or any class of persons acting on such information or opinion or estimate. This publication may cover a wide range of topics and is not intended to be a comprehensive study or to provide any recommendation or advice on personal investing or financial planning. Accordingly, they should not be relied on or treated as a substitute for specific advice concerning individual situations. Please seek advice from a financial adviser regarding the suitability of any investment product taking into account your specific investment objectives, financial situation or particular needs before you make a commitment to purchase the investment product. OCBC Bank, its related companies, their respective directors and/or employees (collectively "Related Persons") may or might have in the future interests in the investment products or the issuers mentioned herein. Such interests include effecting transactions in such investment products, and providing broking, investment banking and other financial services to such issuers. OCBC Bank and its Related Persons may also be related to, and receive fees from, providers of such investment products.

This report is intended for your sole use and information. By accepting this report, you agree that you shall not share, communicate, distribute, deliver a copy of or otherwise disclose in any way all or any part of this report or any information contained herein (such report, part thereof and information, "Relevant Materials") to any person or entity (including, without limitation, any overseas office, affiliate, parent entity, subsidiary entity or related entity) (any such person or entity, a "Relevant Entity") in breach of any law, rule, regulation, guidance or similar. In particular, you agree not to share, communicate, distribute, deliver or otherwise disclose any Relevant Materials to any Relevant Entity that is subject to the Markets in Financial Instruments Directive (2014/65/EU) ("MiFID") and the EU's Markets in Financial Instruments Regulation (600/2014) ("MiFIR") (together referred to as "MiFID II"), or any part thereof, as implemented in any jurisdiction. No member of the OCBC Group shall be liable or responsible for the compliance by you or any Relevant Entity with any law, rule, regulation, guidance or similar (including, without limitation, MiFID II, as implemented in any jurisdiction).

Co.Reg.no.:193200032W